

※ 著作権法上の問題により、2022 年度一般選抜中期を掲載しています。

英 語

1 次の問 1～7 の英文の空所に入れるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ①～④のうちから 1 つずつ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

問 1 **1**

That was so stupid () me. I really do apologize.

- ① for ② of ③ with ④ in

問 2 **2**

“Can I have another cookie?” “Of course. () yourself.”

- ① Take ② Put ③ Help ④ Make

問 3 **3**

We live nearby. Why don't you drop () for a coffee one day ?

- ① down ② off ③ out ④ in

問 4 **4**

Mrs. Bond is going to spend a few weeks in Sweden, () her daughter lives.

- ① that ② which ③ where ④ when

問 5 **5**

The music was loud and could () from a long way away.

- ① hear ② have heard ③ be hearing ④ be heard

問 6 **6**

Amy and Eric are very () married.

- ① lovely ② happily ③ timely ④ friendly

問 7 **7**

It's fascinating to imagine what () if the US had stayed out of World War II.

- ① happened ② had happened
③ might happen ④ might have happened

2

次の会話を読んで、空所 ～ に入れるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～⑥のうちから1つずつ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

At a library. Lucy starts chatting with a stranger while waiting for a computer.

Lucy : Are you waiting to use a computer, too ?

Kazuo : Yes. It's so crowded.

Lucy : Are you meeting someone here ?

Kazuo : I was supposed to meet a friend, but he didn't show up.

Lucy :

Kazuo : I guess he just changed his mind. He plays online games so much he can't make new friends.

Lucy : He'd better be careful. I heard people can become Internet addicts*.

Kazuo :

Lucy : You sound like a good friend to him.

Kazuo : I like him. He also helps a lot with my home computer.

Lucy : If you have a computer at home, why wait here ?

Kazuo : Two reasons. First, these are much faster than my home computer.

Lucy :

Kazuo : I can relax here, have coffee, and chat with someone like you.

Lucy : I see. You know, I think maybe we should keep in touch.

(注) addict : 中毒の人

- ① Frankly, I'm quite worried about him.
- ② Is it really necessary ?
- ③ It may take a while.
- ④ What's the second reason?
- ⑤ I call him whenever I have a problem with it.
- ⑥ What happened ?

3 次の問1～4について、それぞれの日本語と合うように（ ）内の語（句）を並べかえた場合、[]内で3番目に来るものを選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

問1 修理に大体いくらぐらいかかるか教えてもらえますか。

Can you give [1] how much the repairs will cost ?

(① rough ② a ③ me ④ of ⑤ idea)

問2 言語を学ぶ第一歩は、発音を学ぶことです。

The [2] is to learn its sounds.

(① step ② learning ③ first ④ in ⑤ a language)

問3 誰もがあなたのようにこの計画に熱心になるとは限りませんよ。

Not [3] this plan.

(① everyone ② share ③ for ④ will ⑤ your enthusiasm)

問4 今は忙しいから宿題を手伝ってあげられない。

I'm too busy to [4] now.

(① help ② homework ③ with ④ you ⑤ your)

4

下のグラフを参照しながら、次の英文を読み、それぞれの問いの答えとして最も適切なものを選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号 3・4 に関しては、解答の順序は問いません。

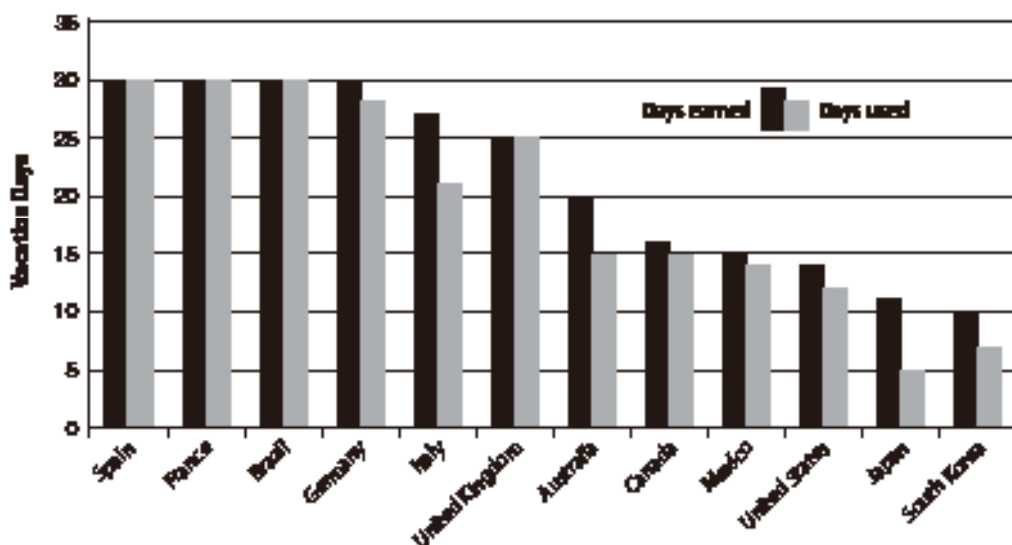
Many workers now have more time for vacations, and they have more options for their vacation time. However, a global study of workers shows that not all of them take their vacations. Many workers just keep working. They do not use all of the vacation days that they have earned on their job.

Even when some people do take a vacation, they often keep working during their vacation. They answer their e-mail, or they call their office to check on their work. They do this because they are afraid something important might happen during their vacation. They do not want to miss anything. They cannot completely relax and enjoy their leisure time. Many workers say that it is too stressful to take a long vacation. When they return to work, they have to catch up on all of the work that they did not do when they were on vacation. This means they have to work even harder.

Some people are also afraid their bosses will think they are not good workers if they take a vacation. However, research shows that most workers feel better after they return from a vacation. They return to the office with new ideas and lots of energy. Workers who spend time away from the office and relax are better workers. Some companies understand this. They require their employees to take a vacation. Workers are not allowed to check their e-mail or cell phones while they are away.

(出典 Making Connections 1, Cambridge University Press)

Number of Vacation Days per Country — 2011



Source: Expedia.com

問1 In which of the following countries do workers NOT use all of the vacation days they have earned ?

- ① United Kingdom ② France ③ Italy ④ Spain

問2 In what country do workers use the smallest number of vacation days?

- ① South Korea ② Japan ③ United States ④ Australia

問3 Which of the following are NOT true ? Choose two answers. ·

- ① There are people who continue working during their vacations.
② There are many people who can't relax and enjoy their leisure time because they think they might lose their job.
③ A long vacation can be a stress for many workers because they think they must work harder when they return.
④ There are no countries where workers use less than half of the vacation days they have earned.
⑤ Research shows that a vacation helps to make people better workers.
⑥ Some companies make it a requirement for their employees to take a vacation.

5

次の英文を読んで、下の設問に答えなさい。

In the 1990s, many Okinawans were living to 100 years old. Health researchers from around the world flocked to* Okinawa to find out why Okinawans were living so long. The first thing most researchers looked at was the Okinawan diet. They found Okinawans ate a lot of fruit, vegetables, fish, seaweed and *tofu*. However, many researchers believed ⁽¹⁾ it was more than just diet that made Okinawans healthy. They found that older Okinawans were physically active, still farming and gardening. Other researchers felt that perhaps the biggest reason for Okinawans' good health was their rich social ⁽²⁾ lives. Okinawan families were generally big, and ⁽³⁾ relatives lived nearby, and there were frequent family gatherings that were fun and festive*. Older Okinawans had also maintained lifelong ⁽⁴⁾ relationships with friends and neighbors, and they lived in communities where people met often and helped each other.

Studies from other countries also ⁽⁵⁾ confirmed that good relations with family, friends, and the community were important for health. A study by Professor Robin Dunbar at Oxford University found that men who often met their friends were much healthier than those who stayed home. He claimed that men had to meet their friends at least twice a week to stay healthy. He ⁽⁶⁾ recommended that men play sports or go to the pub and drink beer twice a week because doing so would improve their health.

Perhaps the most ⁽⁷⁾ significant study ever done began at Harvard University in 1938. ⁽⁸⁾ The study closely followed 268 male graduates from Harvard. The men came from a variety of backgrounds, and detailed personal information was collected on them for about 70 years. George Vaillant published the results in 2012. The conclusion was clear : love is the most important thing for health and happiness. The healthiest and happiest men had positive relationships with their families, friends, associates, and communities. It was also clear that relationships from childhood onward were very important. Men who had good relationships with their mothers when they were young were much more likely to succeed professionally and were much less likely to develop dementia* in old age. Although the study involved men only, it most certainly (9) to women as well.

(出典 英文速読トレーニング ソクトレ 150 標準編, アルク, 一部改変しています)

(注) flock to ~ : ~に押し寄せる

festive : にぎやかな

dementia : 認知症

A 次の問 1 ～ 9 に答えなさい。

問 1 下線部(1)の意味として最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから 1 つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。 1

- ① 沖縄の人々が健康である理由は食事にあるとしか考えられない
- ② 沖縄の人々に健康をもたらしたのは食事であるとは到底考えられない
- ③ 沖縄の人々が健康であるのは単に食生活がよいからというだけではない
- ④ 沖縄の人々はもっと正しい食事をすればさらに健康になるだろう

問 2 下線部(2)の語と、下線を引いた部分の発音が異なるものを、次の①～④のうちから 1 つ選び、その番号を記しなさい。 2

lives ① diet ② fish ③ childhood ④ variety

問 3 下線部(3)の意味として最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから 1 つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。 3

- ① 親戚 ② 知人 ③ 同窓生 ④ 仕事仲間

問 4 下線部(4)の語と最も強く発音する音節の位置が異なるものを、次の①～④のうちから 1 つ選び、その番号を記しなさい。 4

re-la-tion-ship ① com-mu-ni-ty ② in-for-ma-tion ③ pro-fes-sion-al ④ as-so-ci-ate

問 5 下線部(5)の意味を表すものとして最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから 1 つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。 5

- ① to know that something is impossible
- ② to suggest that something is possible
- ③ to admit that something is wrong
- ④ to prove that something is true

問 6 下線部 (6)を言い換えた語として最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから 1 つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。 6

- ① agreed ② advised ③ appealed ④ appreciated

問7 下線部(7)の意味として最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。 7

- ① 大がかりな ② 意味のある ③ 理想的な ④ 客観的な

問8 下線部(8)に関する記述として本文の内容と合致しないものを、次の①～④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。 8

- ① 1938年に調査が開始された。
② 調査はハーバード大学の卒業生が対象であった。
③ 調査はすべての対象者が70歳になるまで続けられた。
④ 調査の結果は2012年になって発表された。

問9 空所(9)に入る語として最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。 9

- ① responds ② applies ③ leads ④ speaks

B 本文の内容と合致しないものを、次の①～⑥のうちから2つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。
(解答の順序は問いません。) 10 ・ 11

- ① Health researchers around the world wondered why people in Okinawa were living so long.
② People in Okinawa often get together with family, friends, and neighbors.
③ Being physically active is one reason older Okinawans are healthy.
④ Robin Dunbar says that men should stay away from the pub if they want to stay healthy.
⑤ The Harvard study found that relationships men have with their mothers while they are young are very important.
⑥ The study of Harvard graduates included men as well as women.

設問は以上です。