

英語の傾向

はじめに

今日の医療の世界では、コミュニケーションに英語が使用され、最先端の知識や技術が瞬時に世界規模で共有される時代となっています。ですから、大学を卒業して医療現場で働くにしろ、研究の道に進むにしろ、専門の知識を深めるためには英語の読み書き能力を備えていることが強く望まれています。

傾向

英語の力を身につけるためには、英語の基礎知識が必要です。そのために、本学の英語の試験は、以下の問題構成となっています。

〔Ⅰ〕 単語の発音とアクセント

母音・子音の発音、動詞の活用語尾や外来語となっている単語の発音等

〔Ⅱ〕 文法問題（4択）

動詞の時制、態（能動態・受動態）、準動詞、仮定法の正しい使い方、形容詞・名詞の類義語の知識等

〔Ⅲ〕 会話文の空所補充

〔Ⅳ〕 並べ換え問題（文章の組み立て）

無生物主語を使った文など、日本語と言葉の並べ方が著しく異なる英文の組み立て等

〔Ⅴ〕 長文読解

本文全体の内容を問う問題だけでなく、本文中の単語の意味や同義語の選択、イディオムの知識を問う問題も含まれています。

漠然と英文が読み取れるというのではなく、一つ一つの文章を正確に読み書きできることが、すべての問題を解くために必要な条件です。時間的に余裕のある構成ですから、あせらずよく考えれば正解を見つけることができます。

英語

1 次のA, Bの問いに答えなさい。

A 次の問1～3の各組の中に、下線部の発音が他の語と異なるものが1つある。その番号をマークしなさい。

問1

- ① weight ② height ③ neighbor ④ straight

問2

- ① account ② doubt ③ couple ④ proud

問3

- ① closed ② advanced ③ published ④ approached

B 次の問4～6の各組の中に、最も強く発音する音節の位置が、他の語と異なるものが1つある。その番号をマークしなさい。

問4

- ① e-qual ② a-broad ③ o-bey ④ u-nique

問5

- ① ob-vi-ous ② at-ti-tude ③ u-ni-verse ④ e-lec-tric

問6

- ① sig-nif-i-cant ② par-tic-u-lar ③ com-mu-ni-cate ④ com-pre-hen-sive

2

次の問1～7の英文の空所に入れるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ①～④のうちから1つずつ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

問1

Please speak up! We can () hear you.

- ① clearly ② hardly ③ still ④ already

問2

We must walk faster if we want to () the village before it gets dark.

- ① arrive ② reach ③ get ④ go

問3

Thousands of people were in the streets to take () in the celebration.

- ① place ② effect ③ part ④ shape

問4

"I think there's something wrong with the car." "Do you () me to take a look?"

- ① want ② make ③ let ④ have

問5

People should be treated equally, () their race, age, or sex.

- ① in case of ② instead of ③ because of ④ regardless of

問6

Facebook and Microsoft are examples of businesses () by college students.

- ① begin ② began ③ begun ④ beginning

問7

Cheap can mean either "not expensive" or "of () quality."

- ① top ② similar ③ fine ④ poor

3

次の会話の空所 ~ に入れるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①~⑥のうちから1つずつ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

Chris : Hey, Clare.

Clare : My smartphone. I can't find it anywhere.

Chris : Oh, that's too bad.

Clare : Yeah, I am. My whole life is in there! Phone numbers, pictures, emails, everything.

Chris : Have you tried looking under the sofa?

Clare : Yes. What a disaster! I do everything with that phone. I even use it for paying bills.
And I need it right now to email my boss.

Chris : Wow, your life really is in that thing. There isn't much else it can do. It's not even a smart phone.

Clare : Well, then you should get a phone like mine!

Chris : Maybe I should get one. Look. It's right here.

- ① I've got to find it!
- ② You're probably right.
- ③ I only use my phone to make calls.
- ④ I don't need a smartphone.
- ⑤ What are you looking for?
- ⑥ You look really upset about it.

4

次の問1～4について、それぞれの日本語と合うように()内の語(句)を並べかえ、
[] 内で3番目に来るものを選び、その番号をマークしなさい。ただし、文頭に来る語
も小文字で示してあります。

問1 地球が太陽の周りを一周するのに365日と約6時間かかる。

It takes 365 days and about six hours [1].

(① the earth ② the sun ③ circle ④ for ⑤ to)

問2 Paoloは、どれだけ疲れたとしてもレースを最後まで走り切る選手だ。

Paolo will keep on running, no [2], until he finishes
the race.

(① tired ② gets ③ matter ④ how ⑤ he)

問3 大丈夫だと言ったのに、その人はタクシーを拾ってあげると言って聞かなかった。

The man insisted [3] even though I told him I didn't
need any help.

(① a taxi ② on ③ me ④ helping ⑤ find)

問4 「彼に電話してあやまったらどう？」

「絶対にいやです。何も悪いことはしていないから。」

“ [4] and apologize?”

“No way — I haven't done anything wrong.”

(① phone ② don't ③ why ④ you ⑤ him)

5

次の英文を読んで、下の設問に答えなさい。

Next to water and tea, coffee is probably the most widely consumed ⁽¹⁾ beverage in the world. It is said that over one-third of the world's population drinks coffee, and there are dozens of ways to enjoy it. People often meet at cafés and coffee shops for a coffee break during the morning or take a few minutes off work in the afternoon to rest and have a cup.

As I'm sure you know by now, Starbucks is one of the biggest and most popular coffee-shop chains in the world. The first store opened in 1971, in Seattle, Washington, in the United States. In 1996, Starbucks opened its first store outside of North America, in Tokyo, Japan. Since then, the company has continued to (2); there are now over 21,000 Starbucks in 63 different countries.

The name Starbucks comes from the novel *Moby Dick* by Herman Melville. According to the ⁽³⁾ founders of Starbucks, the company was almost named "Pequod" after the name of the whaling ship* from ⁽⁴⁾ the classic American novel. But a sudden change of heart encouraged the owners to change the name from Pequod to Starbucks — the name of the chief mate* on the Pequod — because they felt Starbucks might be more ⁽⁵⁾ appealing to customers and easier for them to pronounce and remember.

As a serious coffee drinker, I really enjoy Starbucks coffee. Their coffee is of a high quality and always tastes fresh. And unlike a lot of other coffee shops and restaurants, Starbucks does not try to rush or hurry customers out of the store. In fact, it's quite the (6)! Starbucks seems to encourage its customers to relax and enjoy themselves. They even ⁽⁷⁾ offer free Wi-Fi to their guests to help them relax or allow them to get their work done.

Not everyone likes Starbucks, though. A growing number of people say that the company unfairly competes with other smaller, more local coffee shops by ⁽⁸⁾ driving them out of business. They also think that every Starbucks shop looks and all their coffee tastes the same, which is probably true. But to me, that just means ⁽⁹⁾ you can always rely on Starbucks to have what you want.

(出典 『English Indicator 3』 南雲堂)

(注) whaling ship : 捕鯨船
chief mate : 一等航海士

A 次の問1～9に答えなさい。

問1 下線部(1)の意味として最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

- ① 作物 ② 商品 ③ 飲み物 ④ 嗜好品

問2 空所（ 2 ）に入る語として最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

- ① grow ② fail ③ cover ④ lose

問3 下線部(3)の意味として最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

- ① 愛好者 ② 発見者 ③ 創設者 ④ 解説者

問4 下線部(4)が指すものとして最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

- ① Starbucks ② *Moby Dick* ③ Herman Melville ④ Pequod

問5 下線部(5)の意味として最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

- ① protective ② competitive ③ creative ④ attractive

問6 空所（ 6 ）に入る語として最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

- ① same ② opposite ③ case ④ impact

問7 下線部(7)の意味として最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

- ① enjoy ② receive ③ make ④ provide

問8 下線部(8)の意味として最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

- ① 利益で他の店を圧倒する
- ② 他の店の経営に干渉する
- ③ 他の店を廃業に追いやる
- ④ 経営困難に陥った他の店を買収する

問9 下線部(9)の意味として最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

- ① Starbucks に行くとき必ず新しい驚きがある
- ② Starbucks に行けば期待が裏切られることはない
- ③ Starbucks には様々な店があるので、必ず自分の好みの店が見つかる
- ④ Starbucks にあまりに多くのことを望んでも仕方がない

B 本文の内容と合致するものを、次の①～⑥のうちから2つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。(解答の順序は問いません。) ・

- ① It is nearly 30 years since the first Starbucks store opened in the U.S.
- ② The store that opened in Tokyo in 1996 was the first Starbucks store outside of North America.
- ③ Starbucks operated under the name Pequod for some time before the name was changed to Starbucks as it is known today.
- ④ One thing the author likes about Starbucks is the fact that you can stay there for a long time without being rushed to leave.
- ⑤ There are people who think Starbucks is too powerful, but the number of those people is decreasing.
- ⑥ The author wishes that the coffee at every Starbucks shop did not taste the same.

英語

1 次のA, Bの問いに答えなさい。

A 次の問1～3の各組の中に、下線部の発音が他の語と異なるものが1つある。その番号をマークしなさい。

問1

- ① abroad ② goal ③ boat ④ road

問2

- ① repair ② prepare ③ pearl ④ bear

問3

- ① news ② possess ③ lose ④ advise

B 次の問4～6の各組の中に、最も強く発音する音節の位置が、他の語と異なるものが1つある。その番号をマークしなさい。

問4

- ① ac-cept ② vol-ume ③ al-low ④ mis-take

問5

- ① de-licious ② en-velope ③ op-posite ④ in-dicate

問6

- ① o-riginal ② au-thority ③ ex-perience ④ Eu-ropean

2

次の問1～7の英文の空所に入れるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ①～④のうちから1つずつ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

問1

Passengers () on Platform 2 were asked to keep behind the yellow line.

- ① stood ② standing ③ were standing ④ who standing

問2

Go and () Mom bake a cake in the kitchen.

- ① show ② enjoy ③ learn ④ help

問3

I was feeling quite () because my daughter had not phoned to say she had safely arrived.

- ① bored ② anxious ③ delighted ④ comfortable

問4

If I had some eggs, I () you a cake.

- ① make ② will make ③ would make ④ would have made

問5

Yoko () have gone to America. She was here a few minutes ago.

- ① must ② might ③ can't ④ needn't

問6

I must leave before the party () over, or I will miss my train.

- ① is ② was ③ will be ④ will have been

問7

"I've got a headache." "() you? Let me get you some medicine."

- ① Are ② Did ③ Have ④ Will

3

次の会話を読んで空所 ~ に入れるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～⑥のうちから1つずつ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

At a fitness club.

Brian : I'd like to join a class. But I don't know which one.

Trainer : OK.

Brian : I'm a teacher. I like teaching, but I have a lot of stress at work.

Trainer : Do you move around when you're working, or do you mostly sit down?

Brian : Sit down? I'm always moving around.

Trainer : Good. And how do you get around the city?

Brian : By bicycle. I cycle everywhere.

Trainer : That's good. And what kind of things do you like to eat?

Brian : So I eat a lot of fast food. I guess I'm just always in a hurry. I should slow down a little.

Trainer : Yes, you should.

Brian :

Trainer : Well, I think you should take a yoga class.

Brian : Yoga? Really?

Trainer : Yes. You already get a lot of exercise. Oh, and you shouldn't eat so much fast food!

- ① Yes, maybe.
- ② No, never.
- ③ So, what class do you recommend?
- ④ What do you do?
- ⑤ You should try to relax more.
- ⑥ Well, I don't have much time to cook.

4

次の問1～4について、それぞれの日本語と合うように（ ）内の語（句）を並べかえ、
[] 内で3番目に来るものを選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

問1 イギリスに来たら、車の左側通行にはすぐ慣れます。

If you come to England, you'll soon [1] the left.

(① to ② on ③ driving ④ get ⑤ used)

問2 出発は木曜日ですが、いつ戻るかまだ決めていません。

I'm leaving on Thursday, but I still [2].

(① when ② decided ③ come back ④ haven't ⑤ to)

問3 いいよ、この間の夕食では払ってくれたじゃないか。今日は私が払うよ。

No, you paid for dinner last time. Let [3] this time.

(① it ② care ③ me ④ of ⑤ take)

問4 彼が勝手に私の持ち物を持っていってしまうのが嫌です。

I don't like [4].

(① him ② without ③ my things ④ asking ⑤ taking)

5

次の英文を読んで、下の設問に答えなさい。

In the 1860s, an engineer named John Roebling had the surprising idea of building an enormous bridge across the East River connecting New York with Brooklyn. Nothing like it had ever been tried before, and many bridge-building experts ⁽¹⁾claimed that it was an impossible task. They told Roebling to forget the idea. The engineering was too difficult, and the river was much too wide.

Roebling did not listen. He thought about the bridge all the time. He could see in his head how it had to be built, and he wanted to try. But first he needed help. Roebling began talking about the project with his son Washington. Washington was a ⁽²⁾promising engineer as well, and after some discussion he decided to join his father.

Unfortunately, early in the project, John Roebling was injured in an accident. At first, his injury seemed minor, but soon, it caused an infection* which became worse and worse. The infection took John Roebling's life, but before he died, he put Washington in charge of the Brooklyn Bridge project.

Sadly, Washington's luck was not much better. Only three years after his father's death, Washington also became ill and, as a result, ⁽³⁾was forced to stay in bed. Unable to leave the house, Washington was only able to watch the bridge being built through a ⁽⁴⁾telescope at his window. And ⁽⁵⁾the project wasn't even close to being finished.

Washington's wife, Emily Roebling, became both his nurse and his assistant. Emily helped to ⁽⁶⁾convince everyone that Washington was still able to do the engineering work that the bridge needed. With Washington's help, Emily studied engineering and mathematics until she too had become an expert. She ⁽⁷⁾traveled back and forth from the bridge, giving Washington's instructions to the workers, and returning to Washington with information about the bridge's ⁽⁸⁾progress.

For the next 11 years, Washington and Emily worked together to finish the Brooklyn Bridge. When the bridge was finally opened in 1883, Washington wasn't able to go to the opening ceremony. However, he watched with pride as his wife became the very first person to cross the bridge.

Perhaps this is one of the best examples of ⁽⁹⁾a never-say-die attitude, an attitude that allowed Washington and Emily Roebling to succeed (10) a series of terrible events. Together they built what was then the world's longest suspension bridge*.

(出典 『英語で元気が出るちょっといい話』 株式会社アルク)

(注) infection : (ばい菌の) 感染

suspension bridge : つり橋

A 次の問1～10に答えなさい。

問1 下線部(1)の意味として最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

- ① proved ② doubted ③ insisted ④ hoped

問2 下線部(2)の意味として最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

- ① 前途有望な ② 経験豊富な ③ 独創性のある ④ 約束を破らない

問3 下線部(3)の意味として最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

- ① was likely to ② had to ③ was willing to ④ refused to

問4 下線部(4)の意味として最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

- ① 虫眼鏡 ② 顕微鏡 ③ 双眼鏡 ④ 望遠鏡

問5 下線部(5)の意味として最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

- ① そのプロジェクトは中断することはなかった。
② そのプロジェクトは終了することになった。
③ そのプロジェクトは完成に近づいていた。
④ そのプロジェクトは完成にはほど遠い状況だった。

問6 下線部(6)の意味として最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

- ① 納得してもらおう ② 警告する ③ 元気づける ④ あきらめてもらおう

問7 下線部(7)の意味として最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

- ① 橋と家の間を行ったり来たりした
② 橋を起点にあちこちに移動した

- ③ 橋から離れて様々な場所に旅に出かけた
- ④ 橋の周りをひたすら巡回した

問8 下線部(8)の意味として最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

- ① 役割
- ② 構造
- ③ 維持管理
- ④ 進行状況

問9 下線部(9)の意味として最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

- ① 決してあきらめない気持ち
- ② 安全を優先する態度
- ③ 危険を恐れない行動
- ④ 長く存続して欲しいという願い

問10 空所 (10) に入る語として最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

- ① in case of
- ② in spite of
- ③ instead of
- ④ because of

B 本文の内容と合致しないものを、次の①～⑥のうちから2つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。
(解答の順序は問いません。) ・

- ① John Roebling was the person who thought of a bridge connecting New York with Brooklyn.
- ② Many experts thought that the bridge across the East River was not only necessary but also possible to build.
- ③ Early in the Brooklyn Bridge project, John Roebling died of an infection from an injury.
- ④ John's son Washington took over the project before John died.
- ⑤ Washington's wife Emily helped her husband and father-in-law to continue the work on the Brooklyn Bridge project.
- ⑥ When the bridge was completed in 1883, Emily was the first person to cross the bridge while her husband stayed in bed.